



Recovery Housing in Washington State; An Evidence-Based Approach

Presenters -Jason Bliss Ricky Mogel

Origin

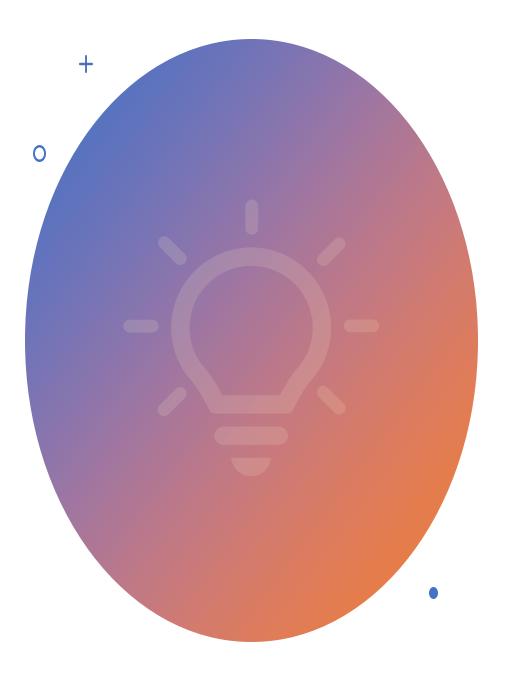
- The Washington Alliance For Quality Recovery Residences (WAQRR) was formed in the fall of 2017.
- Since that time, WAQRR has expanded to over 50 independent and accredited recovery residence operators
- > 180 + accredited homes in WA state
- Spread across multiple counties
- Recovery Residence operators can apply for and receive accreditation through WAQRR. This process involves document reviews, interviews, and site inspections.
- Accredited homes are available for :
- Men, Women, Co-ed and Family's

Who is WAQRR, and what do we offer?

- Accreditation
- Technical Assistance
- Professional Development
- Advocacy for recovery housing

The Evidence for Recovery Residences

- Length of Stay
- Healthy Connection
- Criminal Justice Involvement
- Cost to Society
- Resident engagement in the community



Two opposing myths that many in the general public believe...

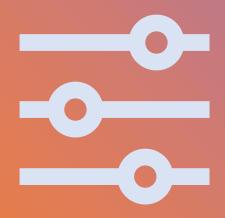
- People who have struggled with SUDs can't recover.
- If we send someone to treatment, they will recover.

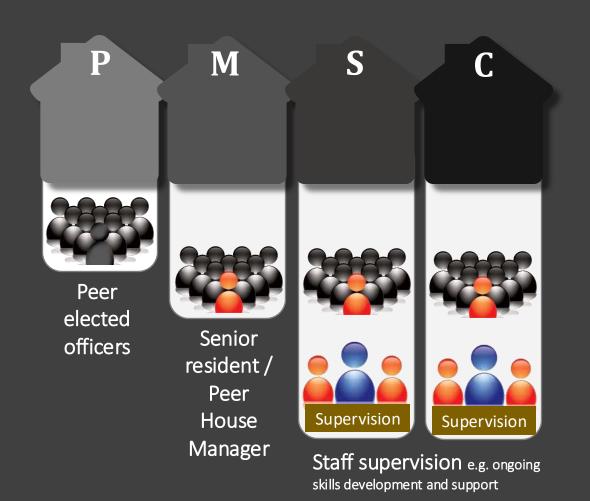
What is a recovery residence?

Recovery houses are safe, healthy, family-like substance-free living environments that support individuals in recovery from addiction. While recovery residences vary widely in structure, all are centered on peer support and a connection to services that promote long-term recovery. Recovery housing benefits individuals in recovery by reinforcing a substance-free lifestyle and providing direct connections to other peers in recovery, mutual support groups and recovery support services. Substance-free does not prohibit prescribed medications taken as directed by a licensed prescriber, such as pharmacotherapies specifically approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for treatment of opioid use disorder as well as other medications with FDA-approved indications for the treatment of co-occurring disorders.

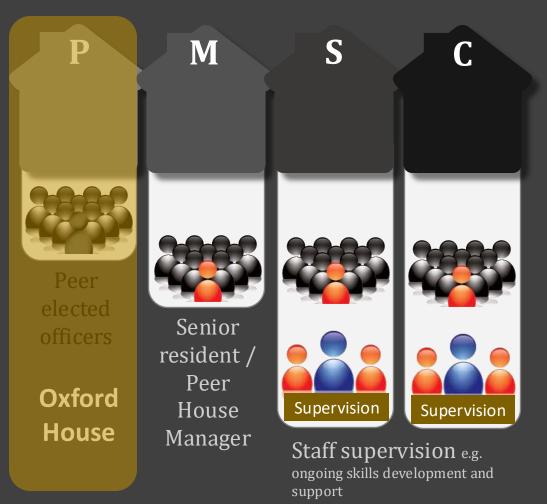
-SAMHSA Best Practices and Suggested Guidelines

LEVELS OF CARE

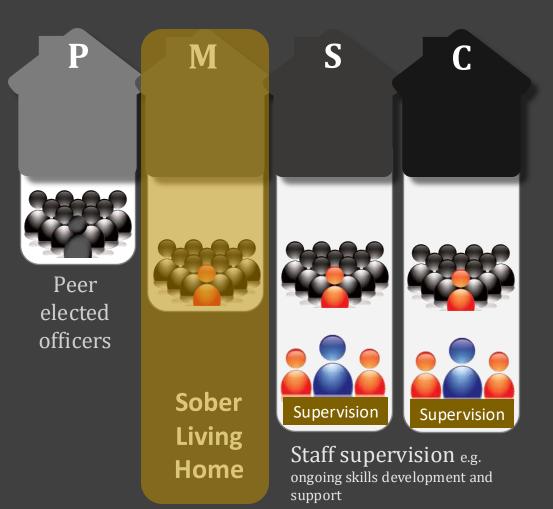




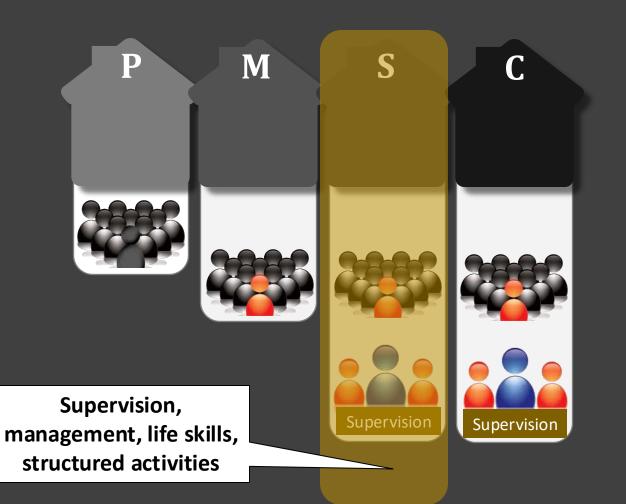
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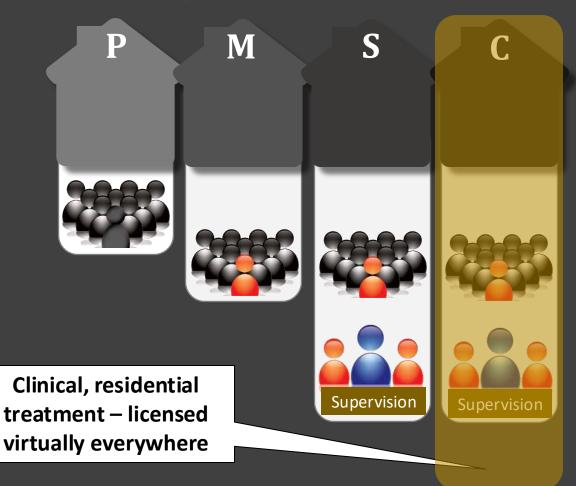
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Levels differ in: Service Bundles



Housing – safe, stable housing that is recovery supportive

 $Social\ Model\ -\ sociocultural\ elements\ \&\ structure\ that$ promote ubiquitous support, accountability \&\ connectedness

Structured Support

- Formal one-on-one (e.g. coaching)
- Formal groups (e.g. support groups)

Life skills / FCS

e.g. job readiness, budgeting

Growing trend:

Outpatient treatment + RR

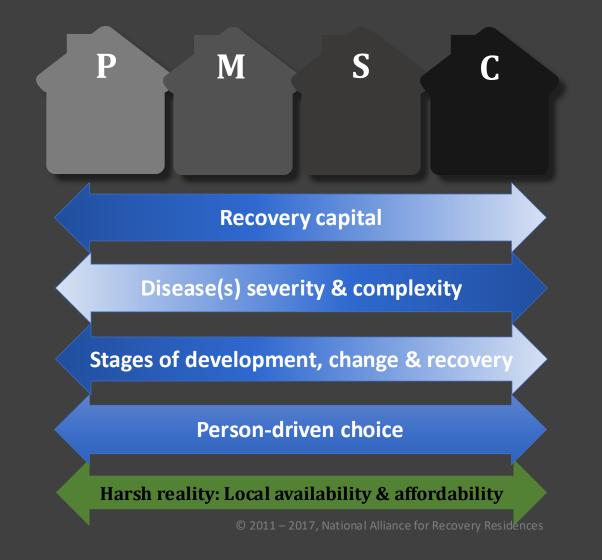
Clinical

Best PLACEMENT



If there were capacity at all levels of care, how would we help someone find the best fit for them?

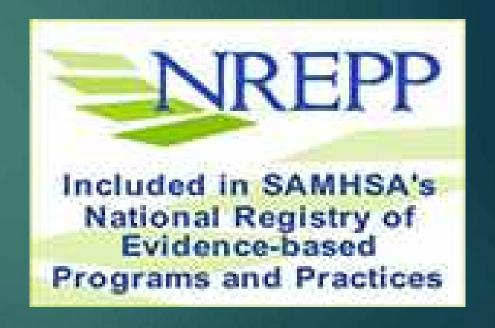
One size does not



OXFORD HOUSE

Self-Run, Self-Supporting Addiction Recovery Homes





Ricky Mogel SR State Coordinator

Origin

- ► The first Oxford House was opened in Silver Spring, MD in 1975.
- Since then, Oxford House has expanded to:

3800 + Houses

48 States

5 Countries

- People can live in an Oxford House as long as they want, provided they remain clean and sober, stay current with the house financially, and are democratically run.
- When a house remains full, another house is opened.
- Houses are available for:

Men, Women, W/C, M/C

Washington

TOTAL HOUSES: 355

• Men's: 254

Women's: 101

• W/C: 40

M/C: 25

TOTAL BEDS: 3129

Men's: 2259

Women's: 870

TOTAL OUD & MAT: 2047

STATE STATISTICS

| GENERAL | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Houses | 355 |
| Beds | 3129 |
| Occupied Beds | 2884 |
| Vacanct Beds | 245 |
| Occupancy Percentage | 92.2% |
| Vacancy Percentage | 7.8% |

| ADMISSIONS | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--|
| Applications Received | 2540 | |
| Admissions | 410 | |
| Admission Percentage | 16.1% | |
| Applications per House Average | 7.15 | |
| Admissions per House Average | 1.15 | |

| DEPARTURES | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--|
| Voluntary Departures | 135 | |
| Relapse Departures | 118 | |
| Other Departures | 56 | |
| Total Departures | 309 | |
| Voluntary Departure Percentage | 4.23% | |
| Relapse Departure Percentage | 3.70% | |
| Other Departure Percentage | 1.75% | |
| Admissions to Departures Ratio | 1.33 | |

ABSTINENCE RATE 96.3%

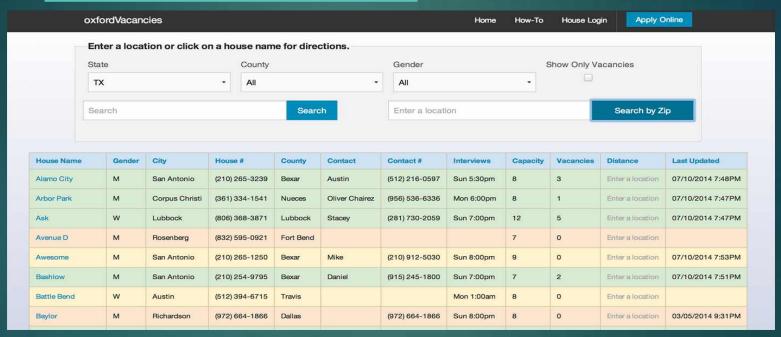
Charter Requirements

Opening A New Home:

- Minimum of six adult beds
- The house must be close to public transportation
- Each house must be democratically run
- The house membership is responsible for all household expenses
- The house must immediately expel any member who returns to using alcohol or drugs

BECOMING A MEMBER

Fill out an online application by visiting: www.oxfordvacancies.com



- Call a house to set-up an interview
- > Acceptance = 80% yes vote by members
- > If accepted, new member may move in immediately

Membership Qualifications

Requirements

- Recovering from SUD, OUD and/or Alcoholism
- Ability to pay Expenses Equally Shared

To Maintain Membership

- Willingness to work a recovery program
- Must remain abstinent form drugs and alcohol
- Be law abiding
- Adhere to the Oxford House Model and System of Operations

MEMBERSHIP

These Members Do Well in Oxford House:

- > Co-Occurring
- > Veterans
- > BIPOC
- Drug Court, Step Court and Mental Health Court Participants
- Re-entry from Incarceration
- MAT & MAR participants
- > LGBTQIA2S+

STRUCTURE

- Over forty-eight years of experience of what works
- Three core charter requirements
- Nine traditions to follow
- House manual
- Chapter support
- State Association support
- Alumni support
- Oxford House World Services Support
- Oxford House, Inc. Support

STRUCTURE

House Officers:

- > President
- Secretary
- > Treasurer
- Comptroller
- Chore Coordinator
- > Housing Services Rep.
- > Six-month terms, voted on by house members

STRUCTURE

House Meeting

- > Weekly
- Parliamentary Procedure
- Democracy in action
- > Financial decisions
- > Contracts
- Membership
- Conflict Resolution
- Majority Rules

BENEFITS

Members Receive:

- 24/7 peer support
- Accountability
- Responsibility
- > Safety
- Stability
- Greater chance of success
- > Self Efficacy

HOUSES



Oxford House \$2N Richland, WA

- Nice houses w/ average of 8 beds
- Good neighborhoods
- Long-term leases
- Plenty of parking
- Close to public transportation
- Close to employment
- Close to services

Oxford House 300

Men's House in Marysville, WA



COST-BENEFIT APPROACH

During 2024, residents in the Washington Network of Oxford Houses will pay approximately \$11,107,348 for their own household expenses for the 355 houses now in the state. A traditional halfway house system to accommodate 3129 individuals [number of beds currently in the WA Network of Oxford Houses] would have cost taxpayers between \$62.6 million to \$156.4 million a year. Instead, the state contracts with OHI a fraction of that per year to develop and maintain the statewide network of 355 self-supporting Oxford Houses.

OXFORD HOUSE

Who We Are not:

- Oxford House is not a half-way house
- Oxford House is not a three-quarter house
- Oxford House is not a treatment center
- Oxford House is not transitional housing
- Oxford House is not like other sober-living houses
- Simply put, Oxford House is... Oxford House

DATA COLLECTION

Monthly Data Tracked on State Level:

- Total beds, relapses and residents leaving for all other causes are tracked monthly
- Total members identifying as having OUD and or receiving MAT. (for JULY 2024 we had 2047 people in our region.)

National Research:

- > DePaul University studies funded by NIDA and NIAAA
- http://www.oxfordhouse.org/userfiles/file/DePaul.php

STATISTICS

DePaul NIAAA Study:

- > 897 Oxford House residents interviewed every four months for two years.
- > 87% had achieved long term sobriety
- Income increased from \$794 to \$942 per month
- > 80% employed
- Less than 5% incarceration

Jason, Davis, Ferrari, & Anderson

EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE

- In 2011 the federal government [SAMHSA] listed Oxford House as a best practices on the National Registry of Evidence-based Practices and Procedures [NREPP].
- Oxford House gives people in recovery from all backgrounds a great chance at long-term recovery.
- Oxford House saves millions of tax dollars to the states and local communities.

Questions and Contact Information



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